

## DISTRIBUTED DATABASES (Minor Elective-II)

Semester II (Computer Engineering)

SUB CODE: MECE205-B

### TEACHING SCHEME (Credits and Hours):

| Teaching scheme |     |     |       | Total<br>Credit | Evaluation Scheme |       |                 |       |        |       |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|
| L               | T   | P   | Total |                 | Theory            |       | Mid Sem<br>Exam | CIA   | Pract. | Total |
| Hrs             | Hrs | Hrs | Hrs   |                 | Hrs               | Marks | Marks           | Marks | Marks  | Marks |
| 03              | 00  | 02  | 05    | 04              | 3                 | 70    | 30              | 20    | 30     | 150   |

### LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

The educational Objectives of this Course are:

- To Introduce various Distributed Database Applications in real world scenario
- To be learning more about various Distributed Database Techniques
- Applying efficient Advanced Techniques to solve engineering problems

### OUTLINE OF THE COURSE:

| Unit No | Topics   |
|---------|--|
| 1       | Introduction                                       |
| 2       | Architecture of distributed systems                |
| 3       | Distributed Database Design                        |
| 4       | Concepts of Database links                         |
| 5       | Transparencies                                     |
| 6       | Transaction processing                             |
| 7       | Semantic Data Control                              |
| 8       | Query processing and Query optimization strategies |
| 9       | Autonomy and Security in Distributed Databases     |
| 10      | Current Trends in Distributed Database             |

**Total hours (Theory): 45**

**Total hours (Practical): 30**

**Total hours: 75**

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

| <b>Sr. No</b> | <b>Topic</b>   | <b>Lecture Hours</b> | <b>Weight age (%)</b> |
|---------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1             | <b>Chapter 1. Introduction</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Distributed Data Processing</li><li>• Promises of DDBs</li><li>• Complicating Factors and Problem Areas.</li></ul>  | 03                   | 07                    |
| 2             | <b>Chapter 2. Architecture of distributed systems</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Architectural Models for Distributed DBMSs<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Homogeneous</li><li>▪ Heterogeneous</li><li>▪ Client/server</li><li>▪ Distributed Databases versus Replicated Databases</li></ul></li></ul>                | 05                   | 08                    |
| 3             | <b>Chapter 3. Distributed Database Design</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Alternative Design Strategies</li><li>• Distribution Design Issues</li><li>• Fragmentation</li><li>• Allocation.</li></ul>   | 06                   | 15                    |
| 4             | <b>Chapter 4. Concepts of Database links</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Introduction</li><li>• Types Database Links</li><li>• Creating and Managing Database Links</li><li>• Restrictions through Database Links</li><li>• Practical Scenarios and examples</li></ul>   | 05                   | 10                    |
| 5             | <b>Chapter 5. Transparencies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Database link name resolution</li><li>• Schema object name resolution</li><li>• Location trans-RPC, creating location transparencies using views, synonyms and procedures</li><li>• Managing statement trans</li></ul>  | 03                   | 10                    |
| 6             | <b>Chapter 6. Transaction processing</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Concept and Properties of Transactions</li><li>• Remote and Distributed SQL Statements</li><li>• Shared SQL for Remote and Distributed Statements</li><li>• Remote and Distributed Transactions</li><li>• 72PC and 3PC Mechanisms and its types</li></ul> | 05                   | 15                    |
| 7             | <b>Chapter 7. Semantic Data Control</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• View Management</li><li>• Data Security</li><li>• Semantic Integrity control</li></ul>   | 04                   | 05                    |

|    |  |    |    |
|----|--|----|----|
| 8  | <b>Chapter 8. Query processing and Query optimization strategies</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Distributed Query Processing Methodology.</li> <li>● Distributed Query Optimization.</li> <li>● New query optimization techniques in distributed database.</li> <li>● Distributed Query Optimization problems and some solutions.</li> <li>● Advantages of query optimization techniques in distributed database.</li> </ul>                 | 04 | 10 |
| 9  | <b>Chapter 9. Autonomy and Security in Distributed Databases</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Site Autonomy</li> <li>● DD Security <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Authentication through Database Links</li> <li>▪ Authentication without Password</li> <li>▪ Supporting User Accounts and Roles</li> <li>▪ Centralized User and Privilege Management</li> <li>▪ Data Encryption</li> <li>▪ Database Auditing</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | 04 | 10 |
| 10 | <b>Chapter 10. Current Trends in Distributed Database</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Data Delivery Alternatives</li> <li>● Data Warehousing</li> <li>● World Wide Web</li> <li>● Push-based</li> <li>● Technologies</li> <li>● Mobile Databases.</li> <li>● Real Application Clusters(RAC)</li> <li>● Cloud based databases</li> </ul>   | 06 | 10 |

**INSTRUCTIONAL METHOD AND PEDAGOGY** (Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) Scheme)

- At the start of course, the course delivery pattern, prerequisite of the subject will be discussed.
- Lectures will be conducted with the aid of multi-media projector, black board, OHP etc.
- Attendance is compulsory in lecture and laboratory which carries 10 marks in overall evaluation.
- One internal exam will be conducted as a part of internal theory evaluation.
- Assignments based on the course content will be given to the students for each unit and will be evaluated at regular interval evaluation.
- Surprise tests/Quizzes/Seminar/tutorial will be conducted having a share of five marks in the overall internal evaluation.
- The course includes a laboratory, where students have an opportunity to build an appreciation for the concepts being taught in lectures.
- Experiments shall be performed in the laboratory related to course contents.

## STUDENTS LEARNING OUTCOMES:

On successful completion of the course, the student will:

- Be able to Compare various Distributed Databases methods
- Be able to understand and identify the analytical characteristics of Distributed Databases algorithms.
- Employ algorithm to model engineering problems, when appropriate.

## REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Principles of Distributed Database Systems by M. TAMER OZSU, Patrick Valduriez, S. Sridhar (Pearson Publication)
2. Database system concepts', 6th Edition –Abraham Silberschatz, Henry Korth, S, Sudarshan, (McGraw Hill International )
3. Distributed Databases by Stefano Ceri, Giuseppe Pelagatti(TMh)
4. Oracle Documentation

## LIST OF PRACTICALS:

| Sr No. | Practical Aim   | Hrs |
|--------|---|-----|
| 1      | Working with Database Link. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Create a Database Link with hardcoded UserName and Password</li><li>• Create a Database Link without UserName and Password.</li><li>• Create a public database link with hardcoded user name and password.</li><li>• Create a Public Database Link without UserName and Password.</li><li>• Write a command to close the database link.</li><li>• How can we drop database link</li></ul> | 4   |
| 2      | Access any table from created Database Link to display all its content.   | 2   |
| 3      | Write commands to Insert, Update, Delete records using database link  | 2   |
| 4      | Create a view or synonym to hide distributed database complexity from your user.  | 2   |
| 5      | Using database link develop a join query based on separate horizontal partition on different machine.   | 4   |
| 6      | Develop a single table and try to update from multiple terminals and show the concurrency control and lock details.   | 4   |
| 7      | Write a join query based on two tables and analyse the query using action plan.   | 2   |
| 8      | Show the database activities using Audit Trails   | 4   |
| 9      | Create various Views using anyone of example of database and design various Constraints.  | 4   |
| 10     | Using Commit and Rollback show Transaction ACID Property.   | 2   |